



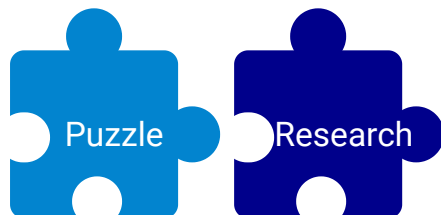
KGSWC 2024

Jigsaw Puzzle of Research for Knowledge Graphs and the Semantic Web

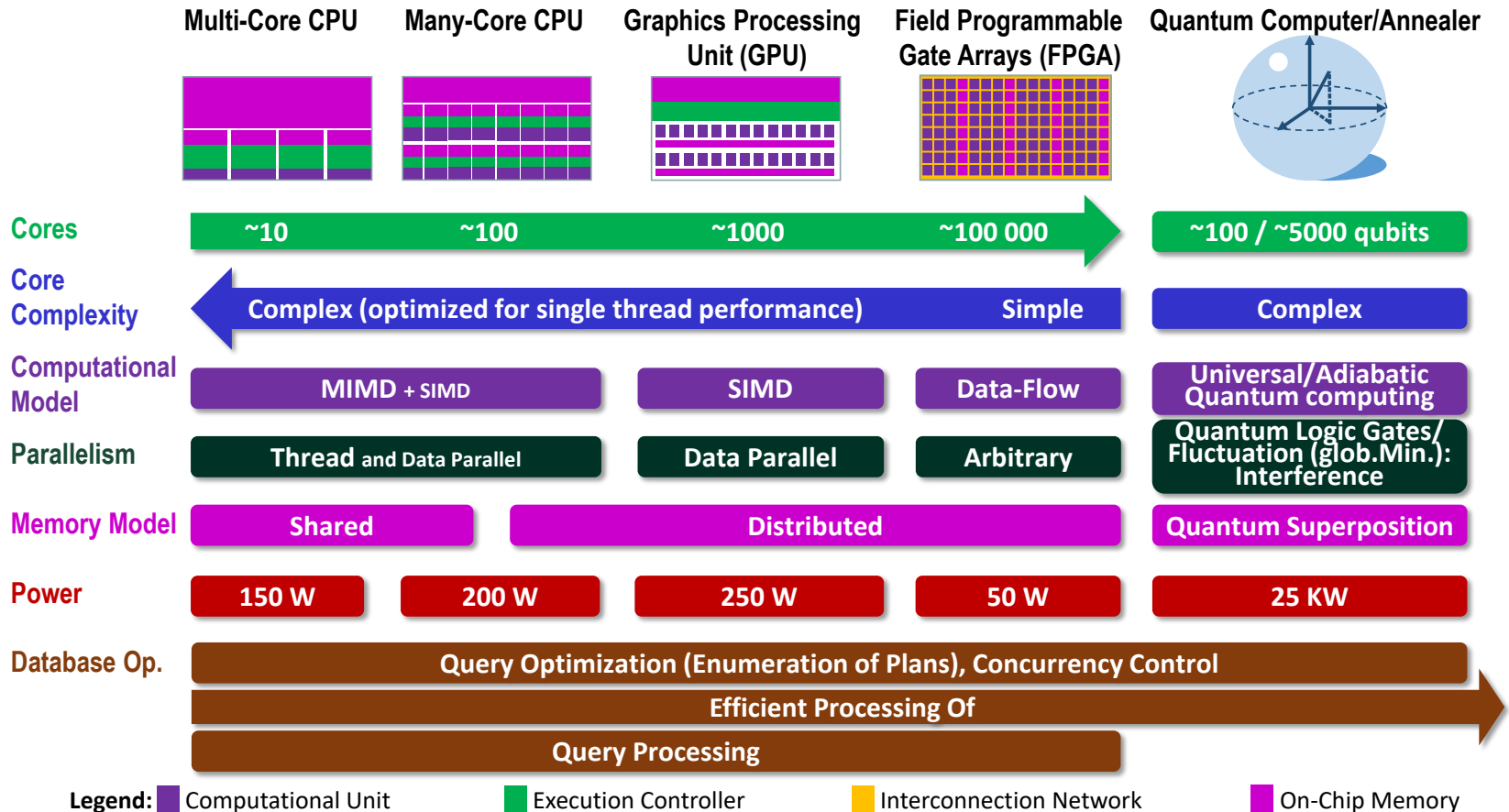
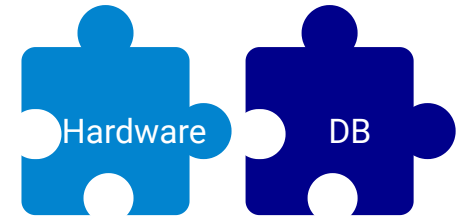
11.12.2024

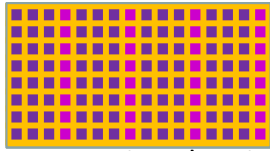
Jigsaw Puzzle of Research for Knowledge Graphs and the Semantic Web

- "Rules" for this talk
 - Only very short introduction into different research areas
 - Collection of concrete examples of "interdisciplinary" research results
 - 1 slide for each example (exceptional 2-3 slides) besides few slides for introduction of larger topics
 - Focus on result and showing benefits, advantages and potential of combining emergent technologies on emergent hardware architectures
 - Not much details about the how
 - Puzzle pieces for emphasizing what has been combined
 - References are provided for further reading



Architectures of Emergent Hardware





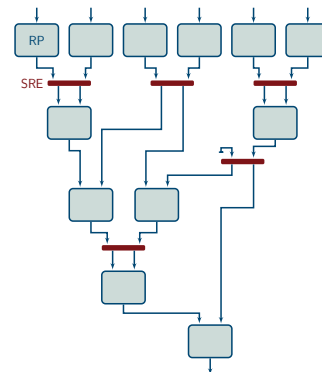
- Computational Unit
- Interconnection Network
- On-Chip Memory

LUPOSDATE on FPGA



- Design Choice:

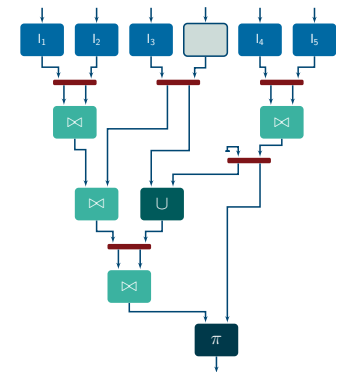
- At system deployment time generated RMs are configured into RPs at system runtime
- ~> avoids long synthesis time



SP²B Query 4



RM: Reconfigurable Module
RP: Reconfigurable Partition
SRE: Semi-static Routing Element



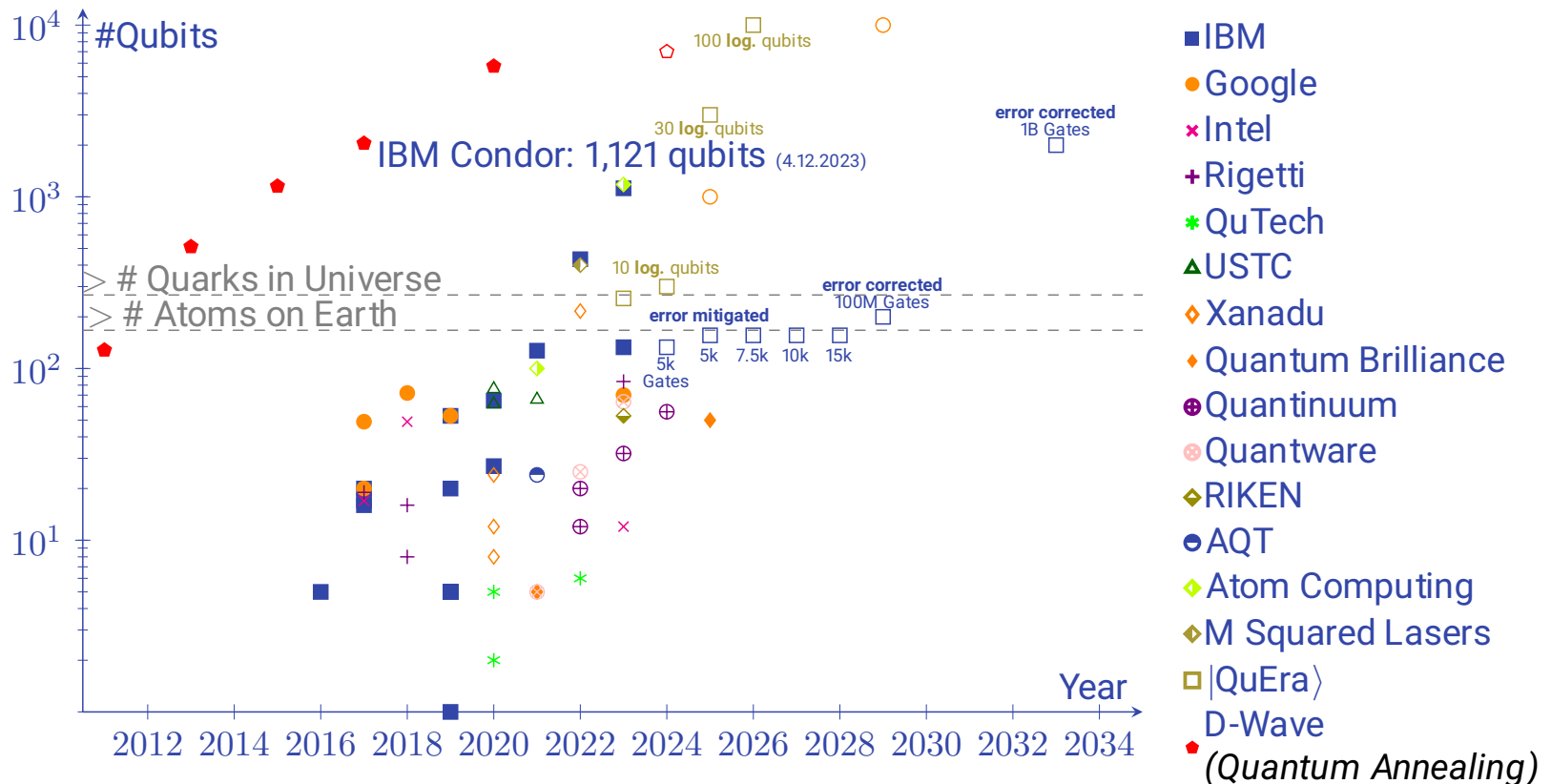
- Benchmark Results

- Reconfiguration reduced from about half hour to few milliseconds (< 20 ms for all queries) when using semi-static operator graphs

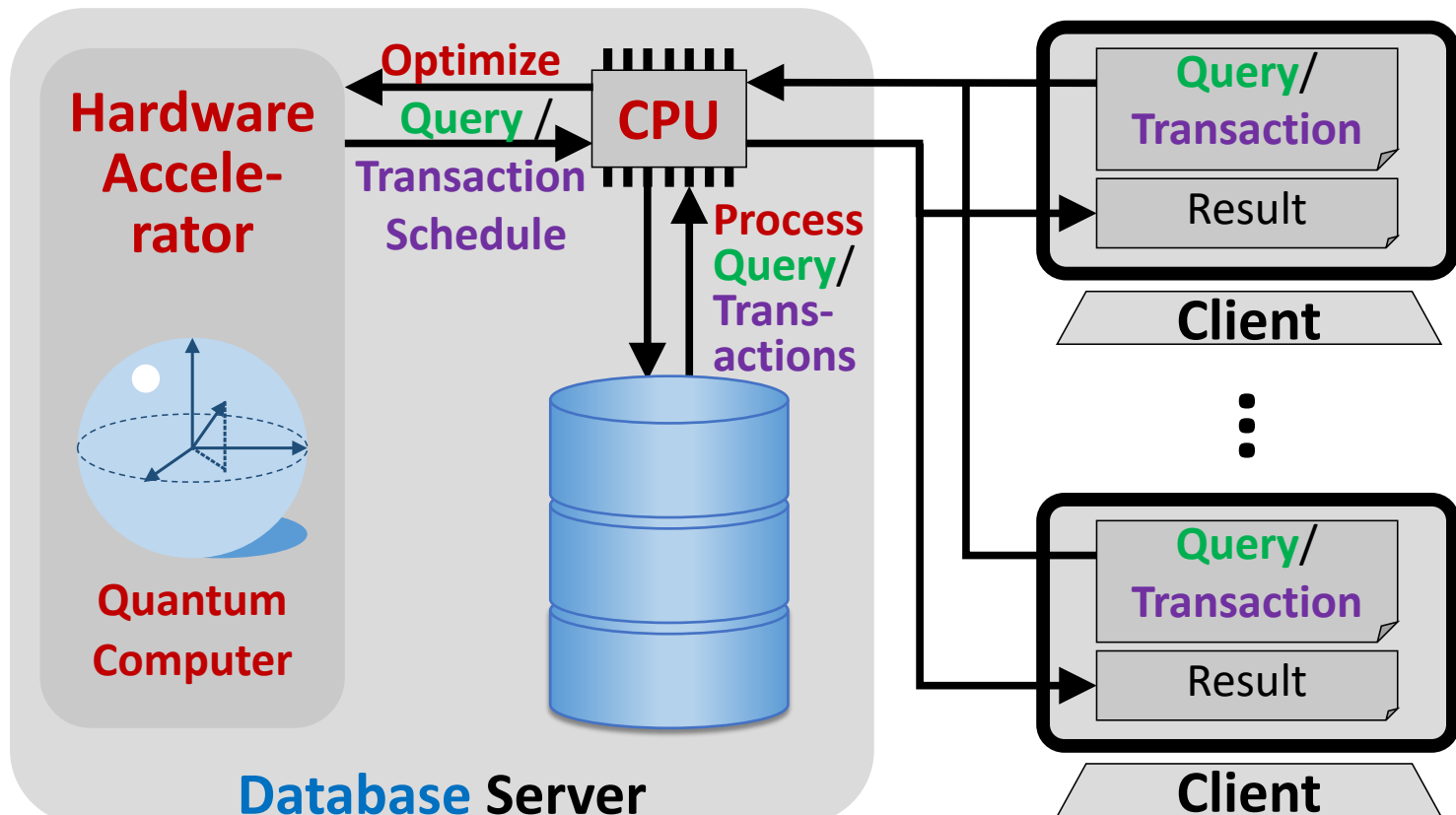
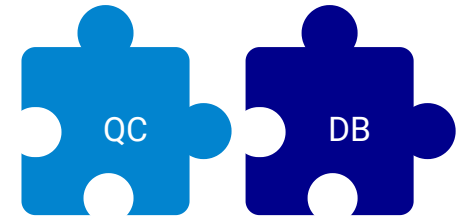
- SP²B Benchmark

- Dataset sizes from 66 to 262 million triples
- Speedups between 4 and 32 times (dependent on query and dataset size)

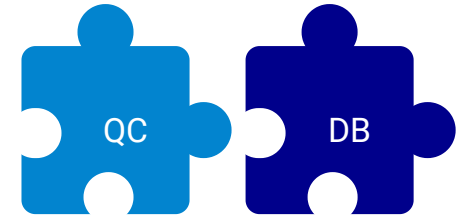
Timeline of Quantum Computers



Using Hardware Accelerator for optimizing Queries / Transaction Schedules



Approaches for Query/Transaction Schedule Optimization



Query Optimization:

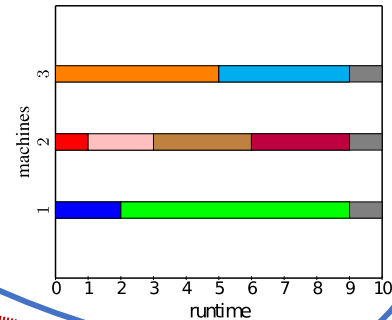
$$\bowtie_{i=1}^n R_i \quad (R_1 \bowtie R_2) \cdots \bowtie R_n$$

$$\vdots$$

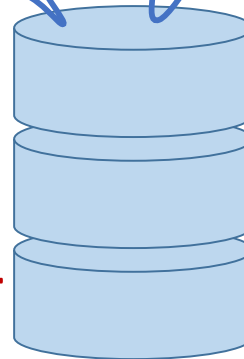
$$(R_1 \bowtie R_n) \bowtie (\dots)$$

Transaction Schedule Optimization:

$\{T_1, \dots, T_m\}$

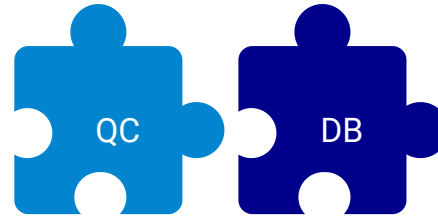


Open Source Relational
Database Management
System (RDBMS),
e.g. PostgreSQL, MySQL

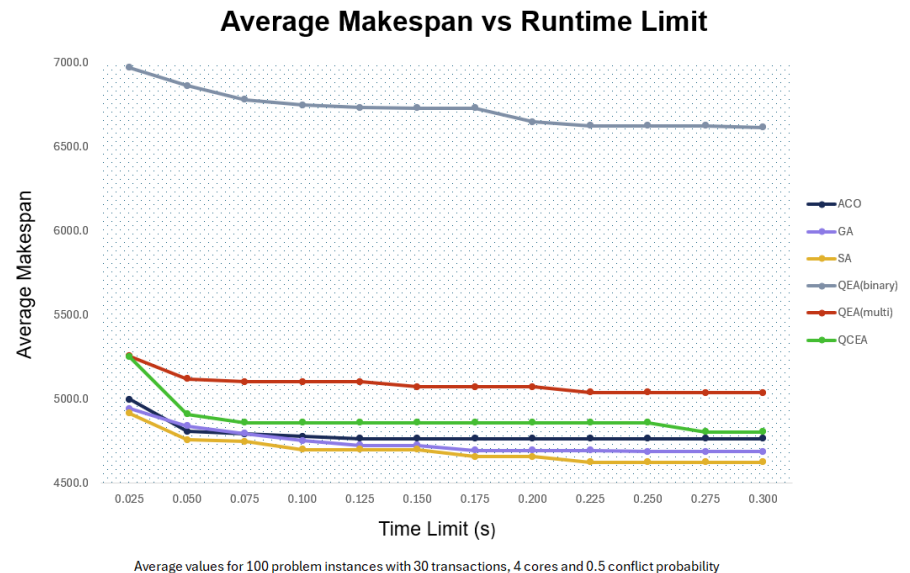


Dynamic Programming
Random Walk
Simulated Annealing
Linear Programming
Machine Learning
Genetic Algorithm

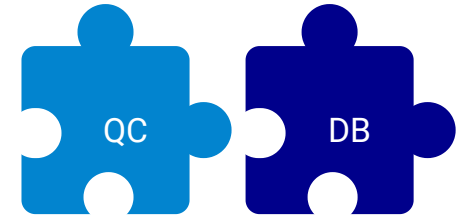
Transaction Scheduling



- Design choice: Fast quantum exact methods and good heuristics for scalable optimization times
- Classical
 - Dynamic Programming | Random Search | Simulated Annealing (SA) | Genetic Algorithm (GA) | Ant Colony Optimization (ACO)
- Quantum
 - Maximum Independent Set | Quantum Evolutionary Algorithms (QEA) (several variants: Binary | (Cultural (QCEA)) Multi-State) | QUBO | Grover



Transaction Scheduling via Quantum Annealing



- Design Choice: Using Quantum Annealing for constant execution time
- Experiments on real Quantum Annealer (D-Wave 2000Q cloud service)
 - first minute free (afterwards too much for our budget)
- Versus Simulated Annealing on CPU
- Preprocessing time/Number of QuBits:
 $O((n \cdot k \cdot R)^2)$

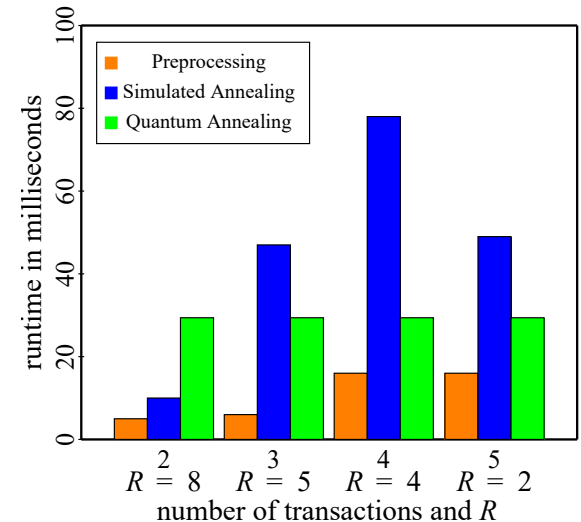
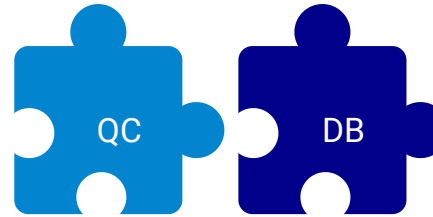


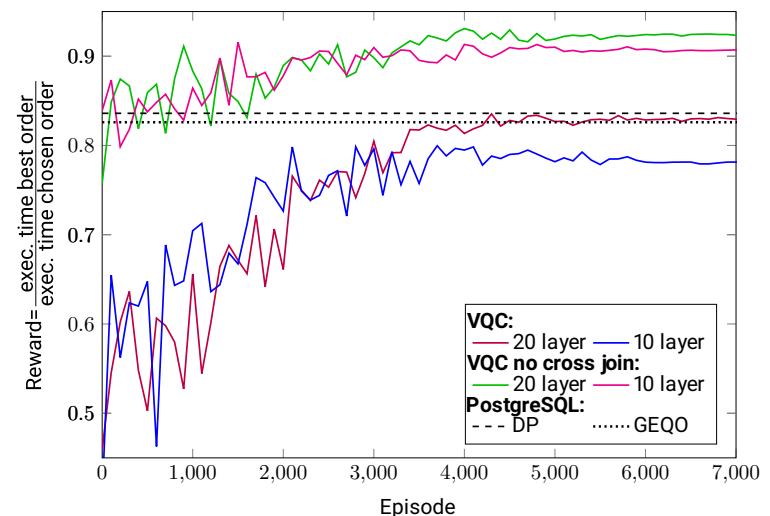
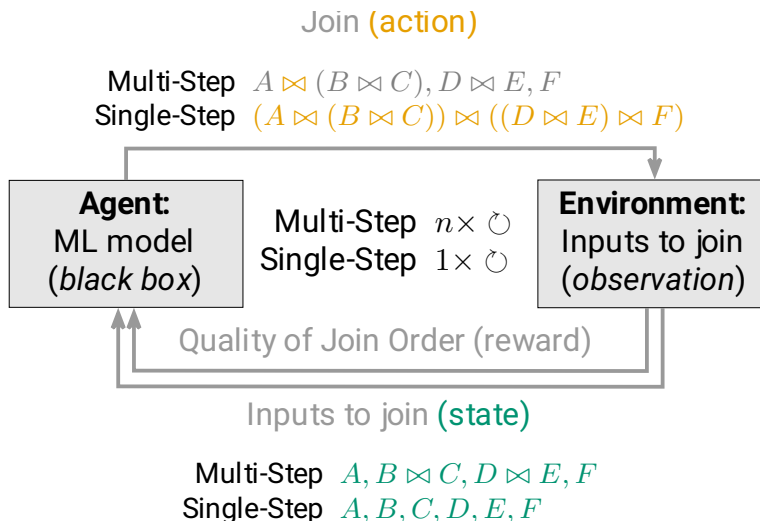
Fig.	k	n	R	O	$l_1, \dots, l_n$	$r_1, \dots, r_n$	req. var.
11	2	2	8	$\{\}$	8, 4	0, 4	8
		3	5	$\{(t_1, t_3)\}$	4, 5, 1	1, 0, 4	10
		4	4	$\{(t_2, t_4)\}$	3, 2, 1, 2	1, 2, 3, 2	16
		5	2	$\{(t_1, t_2), (t_4, t_5)\}$	1, 1, 1, 1, 1	1, 1, 1, 1, 1	10

k : #cores, n : #transactions, R : max. makespan, O : conflict matrix, l_x : transaction length, $r_x = R - l_x$

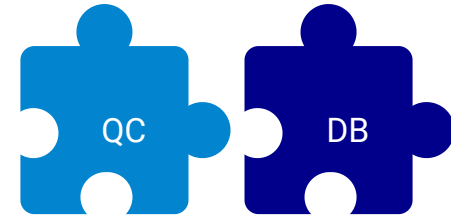
QML for Join Ordering



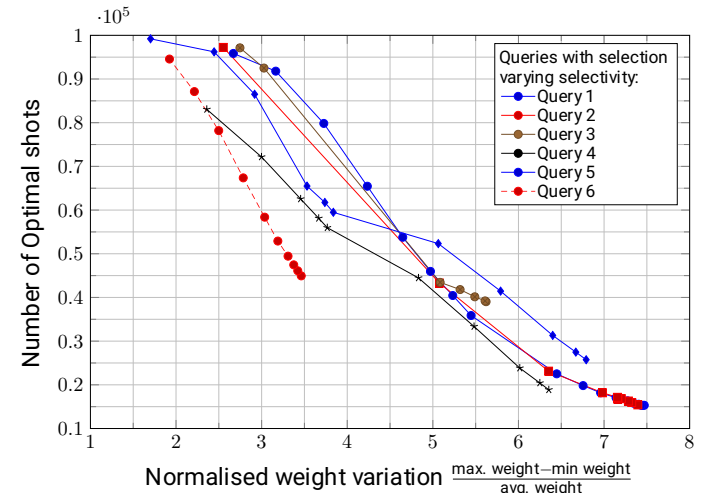
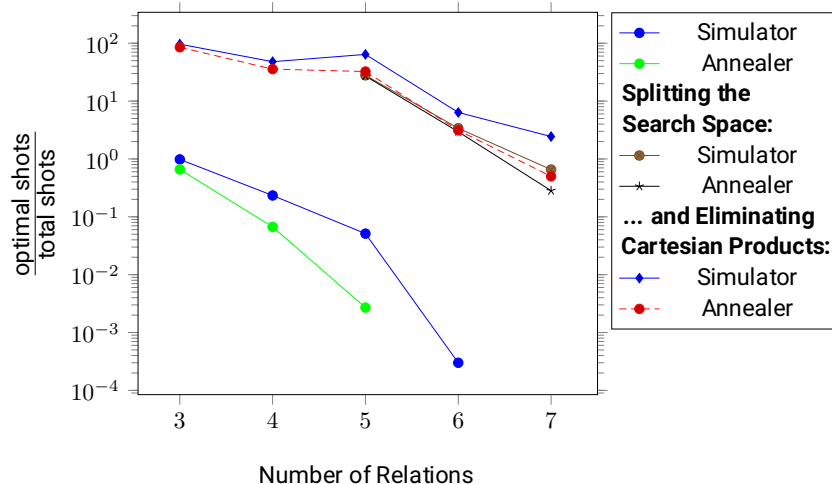
- Design choice: Predict best join order based on real execution times in contrast to estimated costs (EC)
 - can beat exact methods like dynamic programming (DP) based on EC
- Single-Step: Real-world queries (ErgastF1 Benchmark/PostgreSQL)
 - join orders with faster execution than DP (2.8%) and GEQO (11.2%)
 - close to classical ML like RTOS (6%) / best join orders (16.8%)



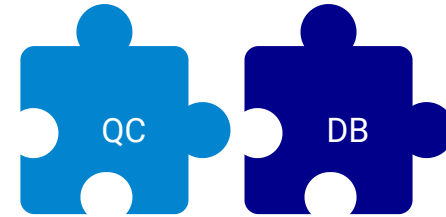
Join Ordering as QUBO Problem



- Design choice: **Direct Join Costs** in contrast to calculated costs
 - Estimated costs for **each** join $\Rightarrow$ better join order
 - Runtime complexity $O(2^m - m)$ with m relations to join **optimal** for join ordering based on direct costs
 - Classical runtime: $O(3^m - 2^{m+1})$ using dynamic programming
- **Real-world queries** (ErgastF1 Benchmark/PostgreSQL)

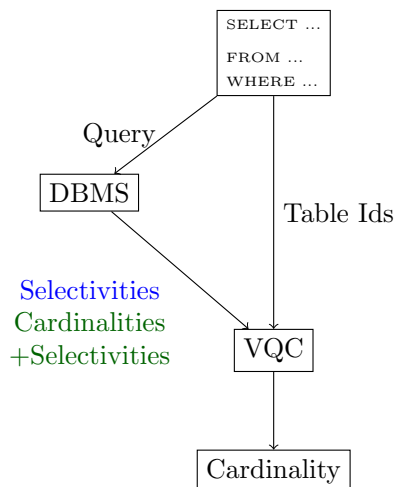


QML for Cardinality Estimation

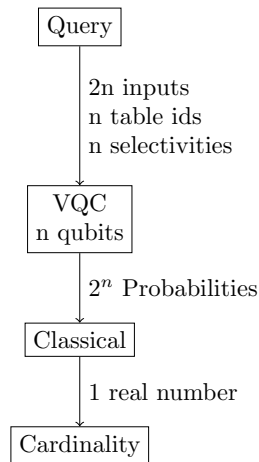


- Design choice: Predict correction factor of a Cardinality Estimator
 - Cardinality Predictor: PostgreSQL|MSCN|Hybrid Quantum Classical Network
 - Cardinality Correction: Hybrid Quantum Classical Network
- Queries of JOB-light Benchmark

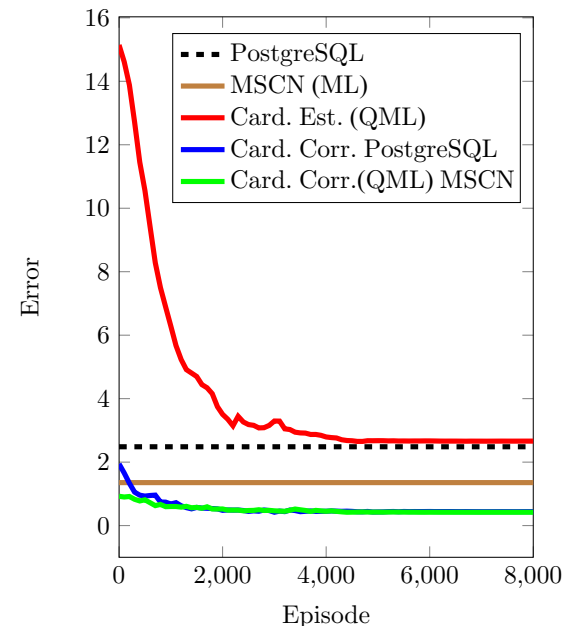
Cardinality Estimation
Cardinality Correction



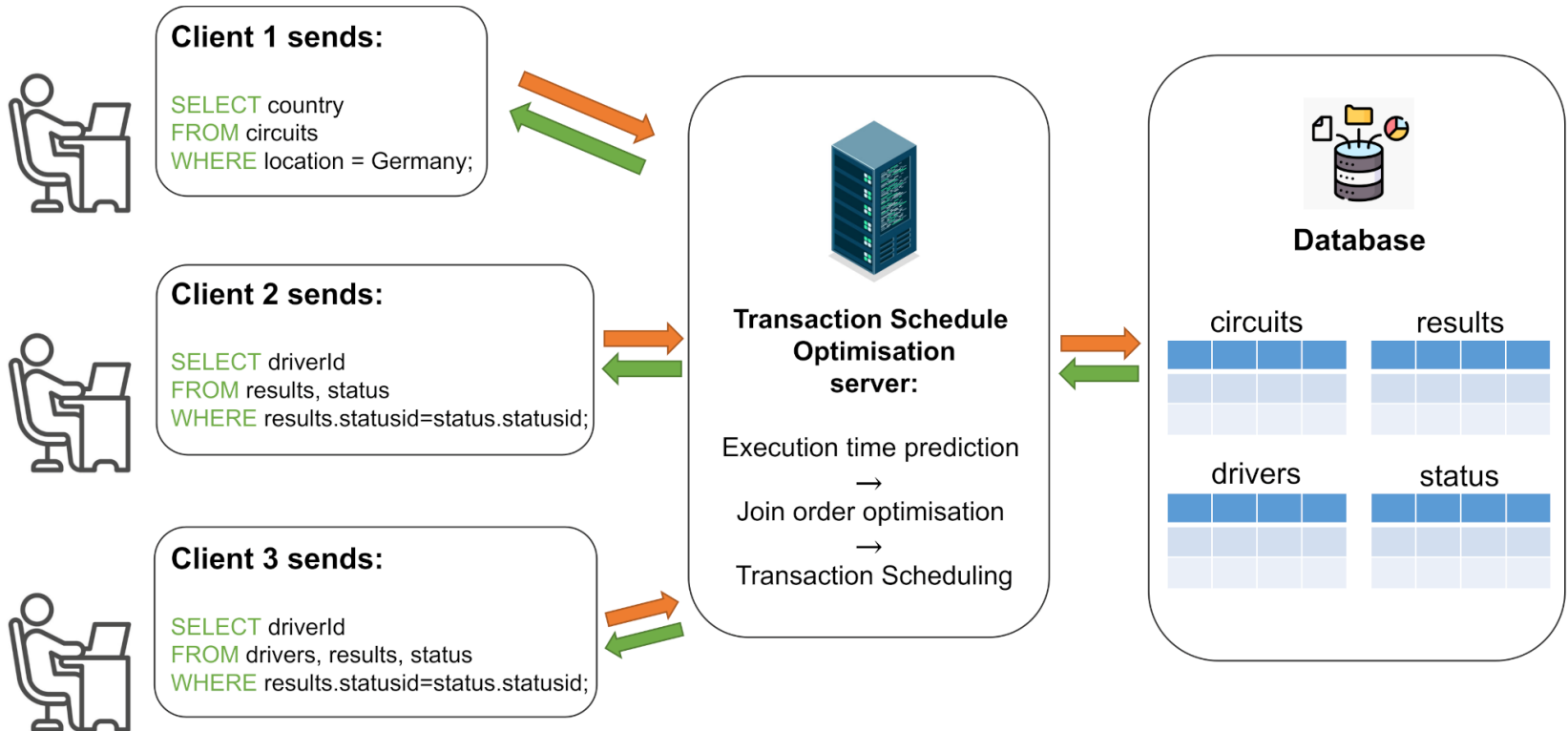
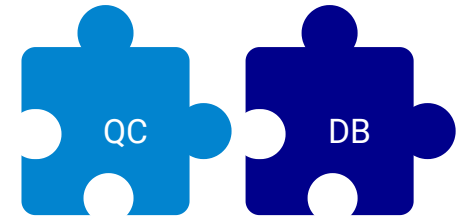
QML model



n=Max number tables

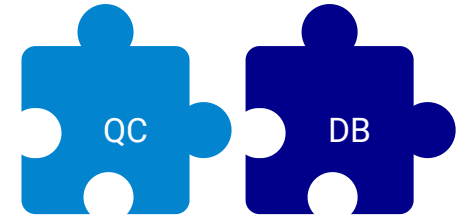


Transaction Scheduling Optimisation Server

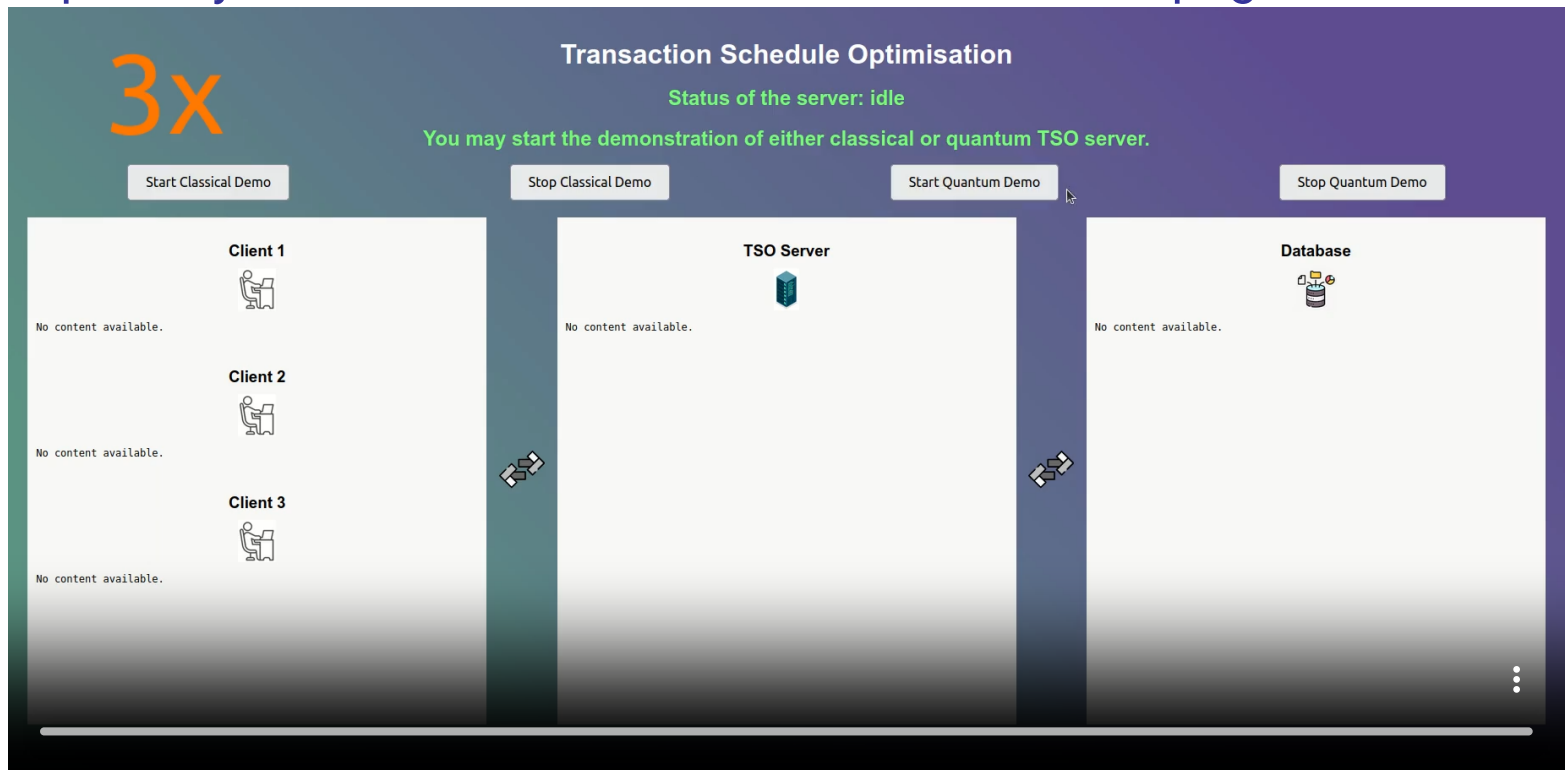


- Demonstrator: fully quantum **versus** fully classical

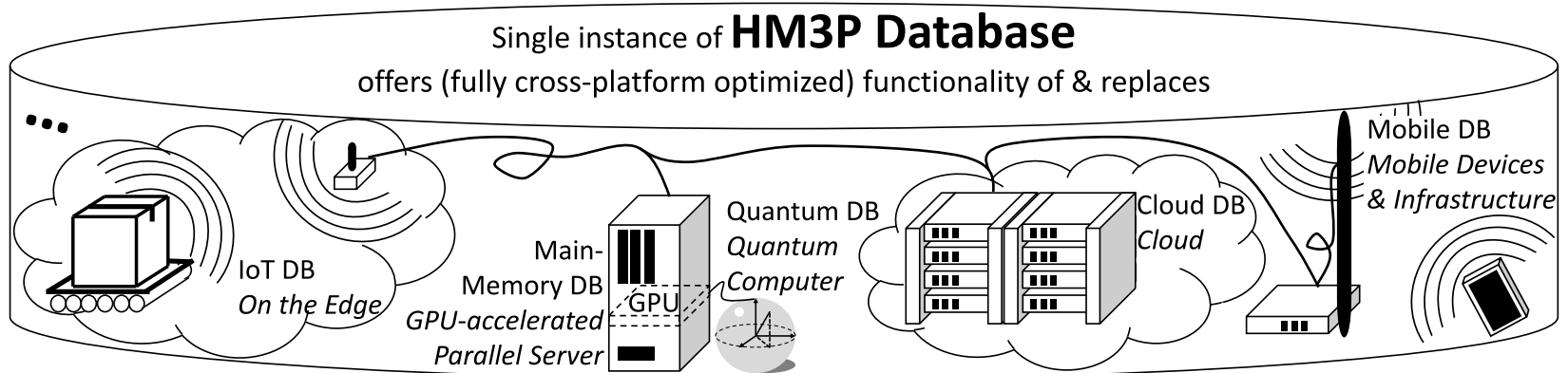
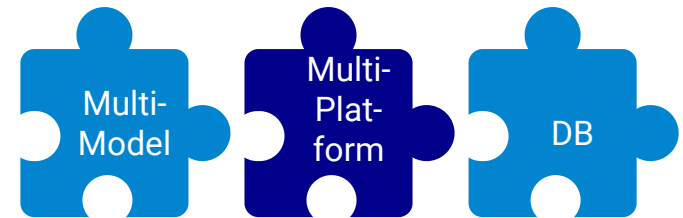
Demo for Query/Transaction Schedule Opt./Exec. Time Prediction



- is publicly available at the Quantum Brilliance web-page...

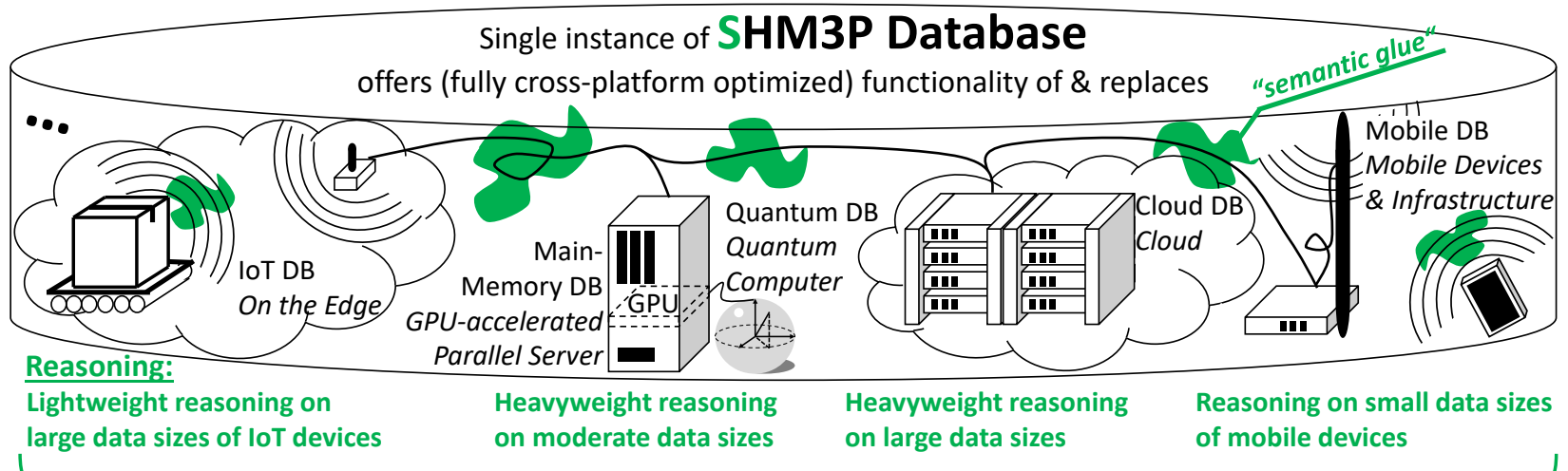
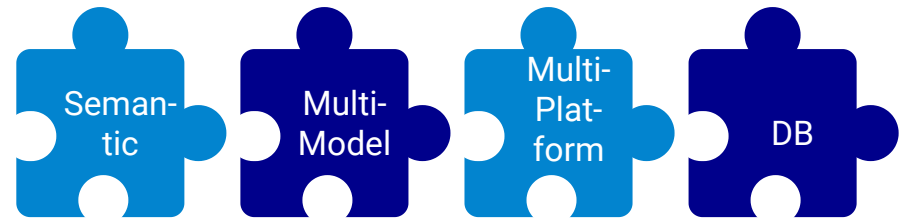


Hybrid Multi-Model Multi-Platform (HM3P) Database



- + full and uniform **data integration** at database level
- + **performance**: fully optimized across different data models
- + transparent **fault-tolerance**
- + SQL **standards**: relational ('87), XML ('03), temporal ('11), JSON ('16), Multi-dimensional Arrays ('19), schemaless ('19), streams ('20?), property graphs ('21?)
- + **features of different types of databases running on different platforms can be used**

Variant: Semantic HM3P (SHM3P) DB



How to integrate the different reasoning capabilities and requirements into one transparent global reasoner?

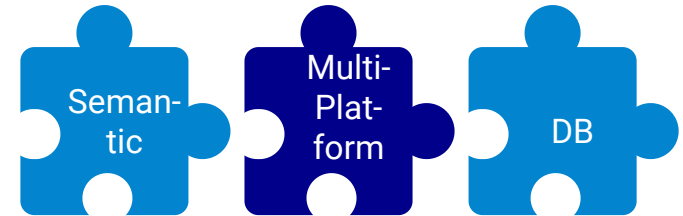
- Semantic Layer as glue between other models and platforms
- new challenges like integrating different types of reasoners in a transparent global reasoner

⊕ Features of HM3P databases

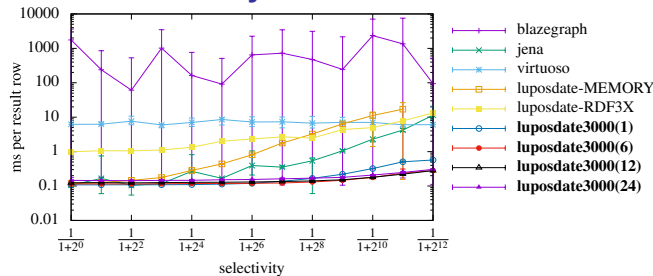
⊕ Easier data integration

⊖ Performance issues may occur due to semantic layer

The Power of Multi-Platform: LUPOSDATE3000

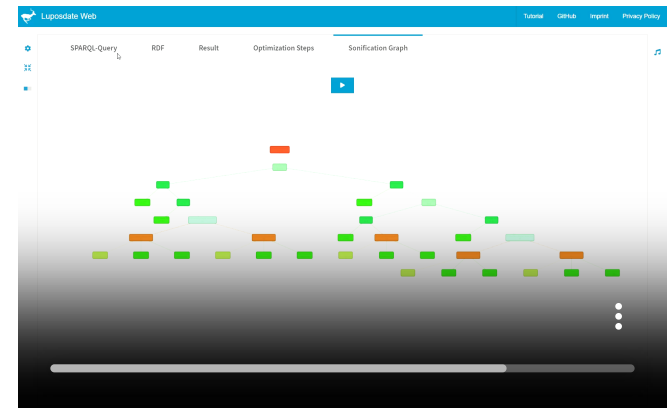


- LUPOSDATE300: Open Source Multi-Platform SW database
 - Design Choice: Implemented in Kotlin for multi-platform support
 - ultra-fast in jvm...



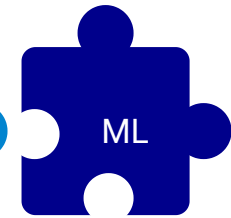
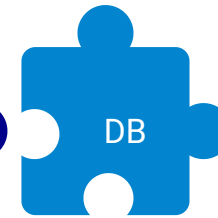
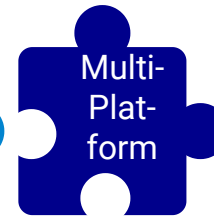
B. Warnke, M.W. Rehan, S. Fischer, S. Groppe:
Flexible data partitioning schemes for
parallel merge joins in semantic web queries
in: BTW'21

- ...but also enabling web demos running completely in the browser!

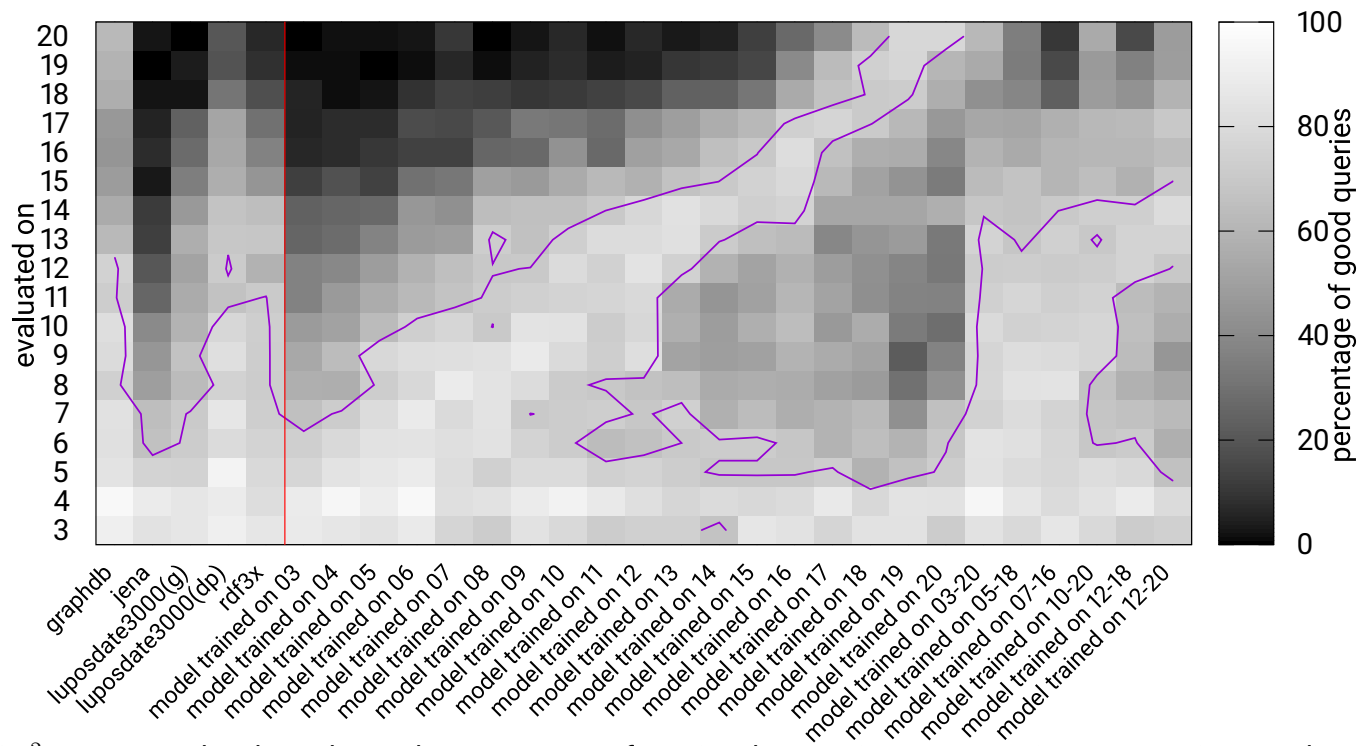


S. Groppe, R. Klinckenberg, B. Warnke. Sound of Databases: Sonification of a Semantic Web Database Engine. PVLDB, 14(12), 2021

Query Opt. via Reinforcement Learning

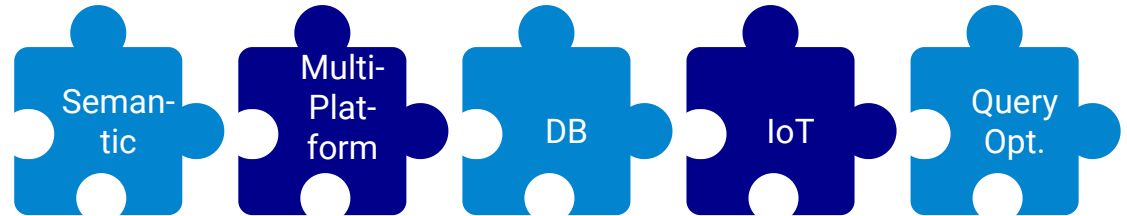


training steps 1048576



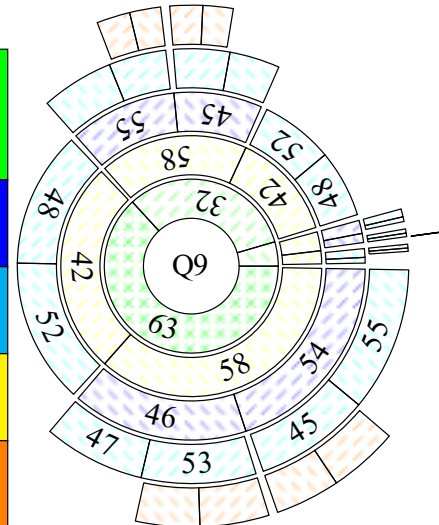
SP²B-Dataset. The chart shows the percentage of queries that require at most twice as many intermediate results as the known best case. The magenta line surrounds the area, where 70% of the queries receive good join orders.

Query Opt. & Routing in IoT



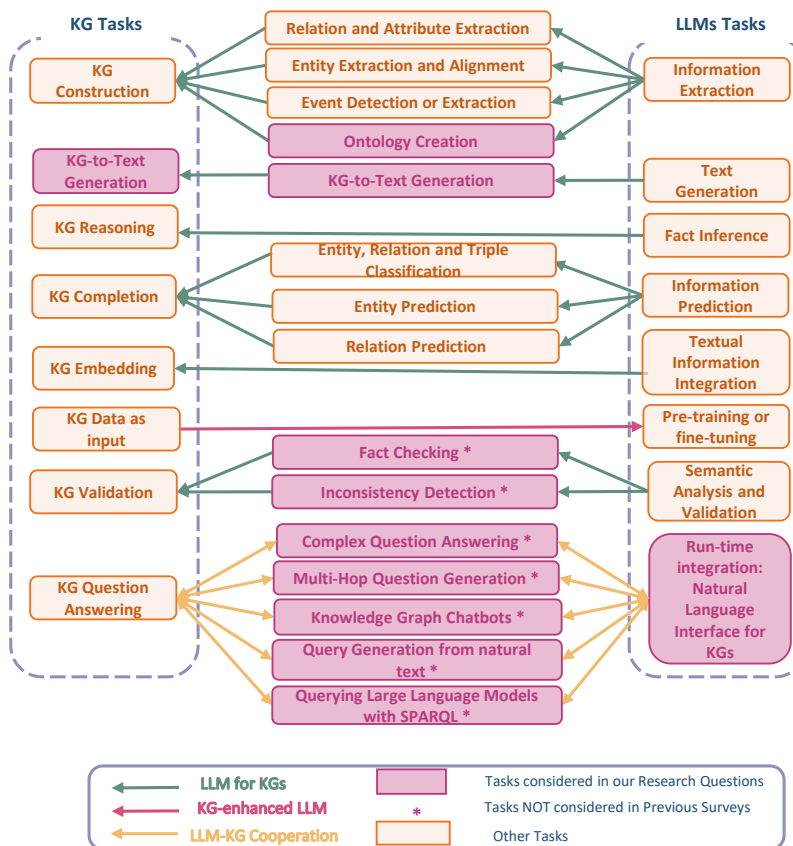
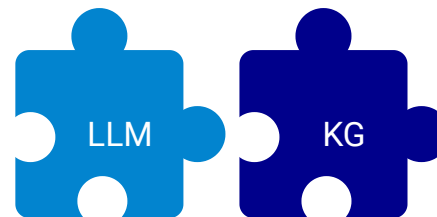
- Design Choice: Combining Routing and Query Optimization in IoT
 - Q9 with 11 triple patterns: Network traffic reduces by
 - routing-assisted join order (instead of centralized query optimization)
 - dynamic relocation of operators whenever the result of a join is more significant than its inputs (4% for large and 23% for small data scales)

5	sensor samples
50	
100	
no	database without storage
yes	
subject	partitioning
key	
no	routing assisted
yes	
no	dynamic operator relocation
yes	



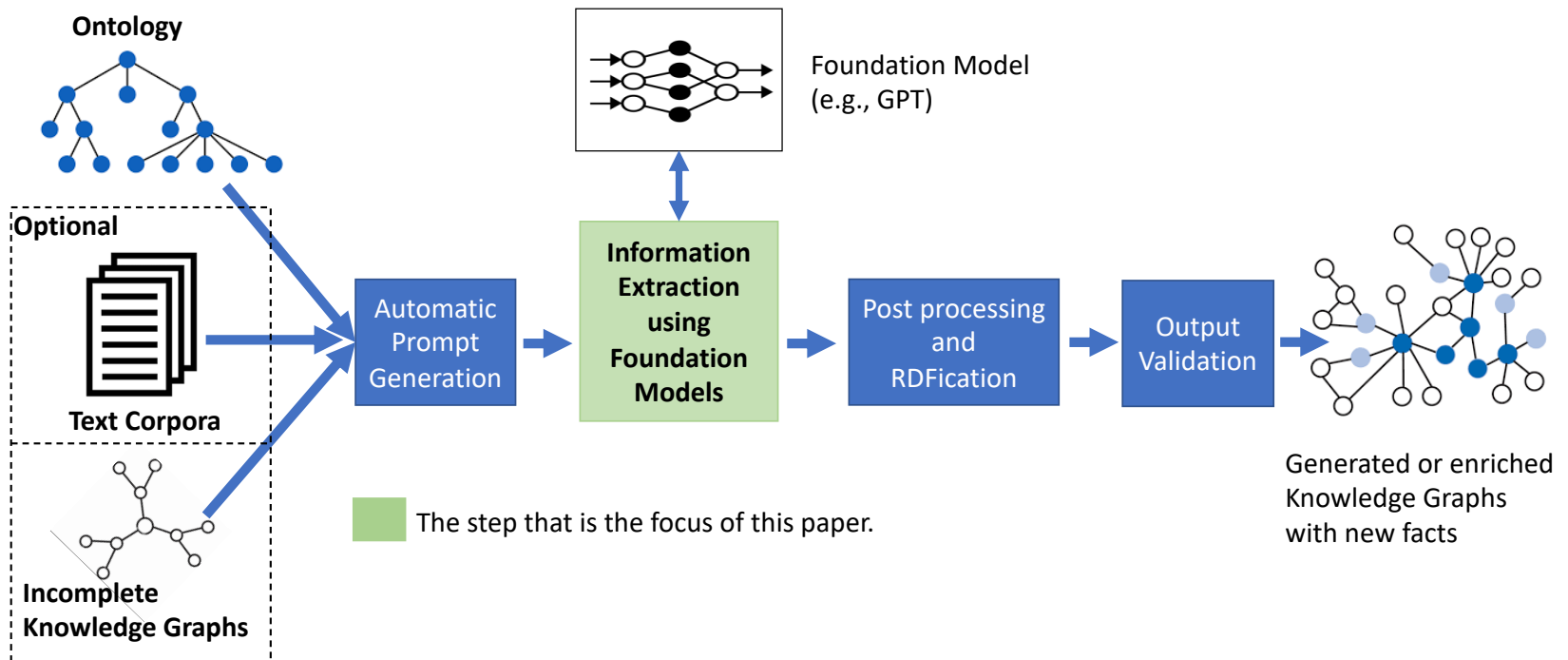
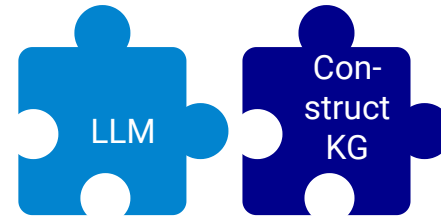
Transferred data for benchmark queries in percent (smaller $\rightsquigarrow$ better) dependent on option. More significant effects are in the center of the circle.

Interplay of LLMs and KGs



KG Construction with LLMs

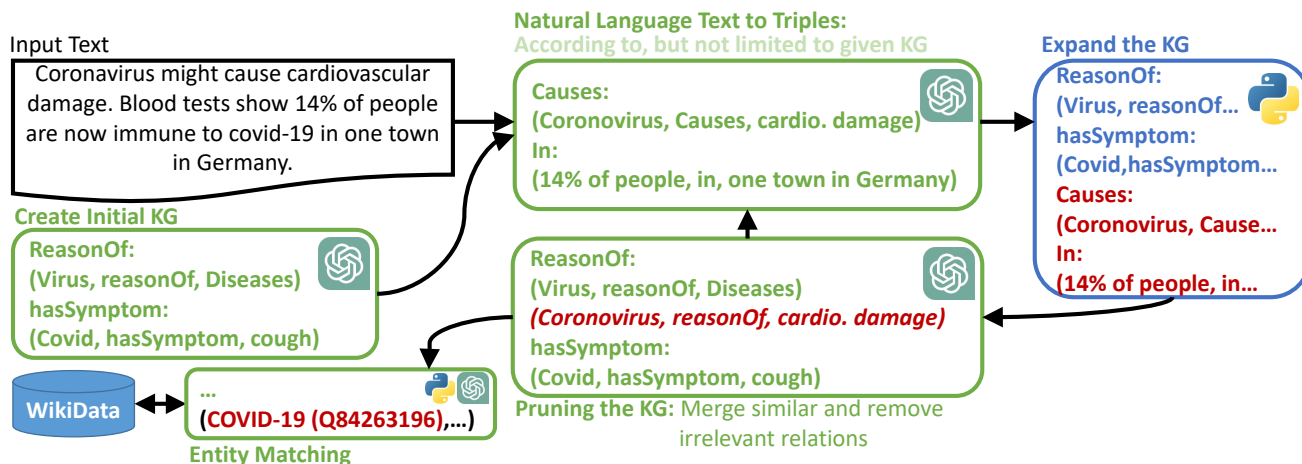
(Project with Uni Paris/Toulouse)



- Knowledge graph (KG) construction, completion, fact validation, extraction facts from unseen text^{*} (limitations due to hallucination)

KG Construction with LLMs

(Project with Uni Paris/Toulouse)



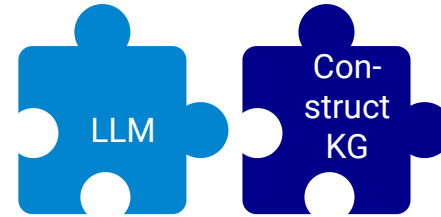
• Result (comparison to manual labeling)

	Cov	Gen	Db
Macro F1-score	66.60	76.93	72.85

- **COV**: Represents the original triples extracted using GPT-4
- **GEN**: COV with augmented data generated by GPT-4
- **DB**: Merges the original triples from COV with triples from an external data source (with daily statistical updates and policy actions)

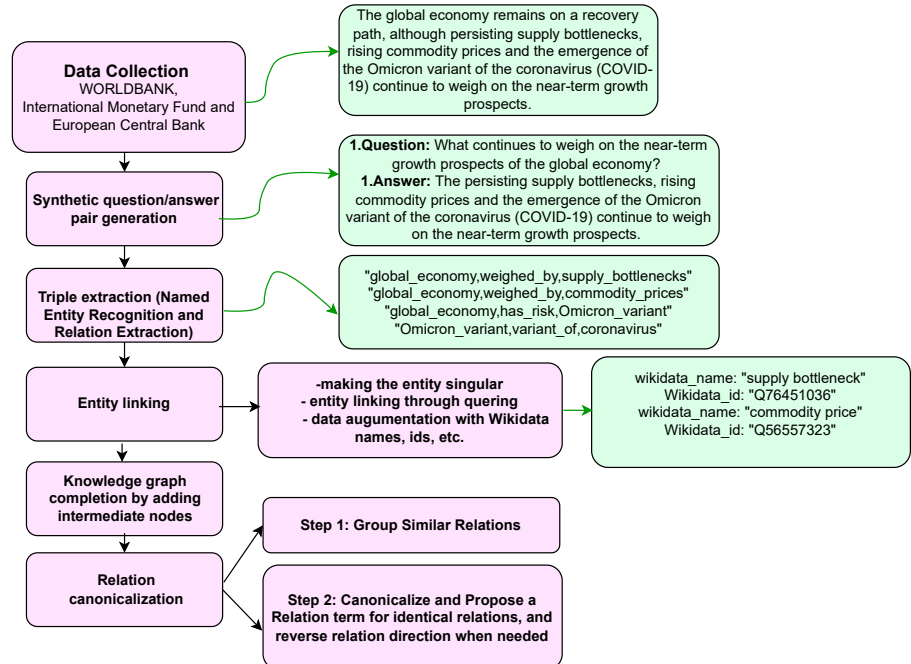
KG Construction with LLMs

(Project with Uni Paris/Toulouse)



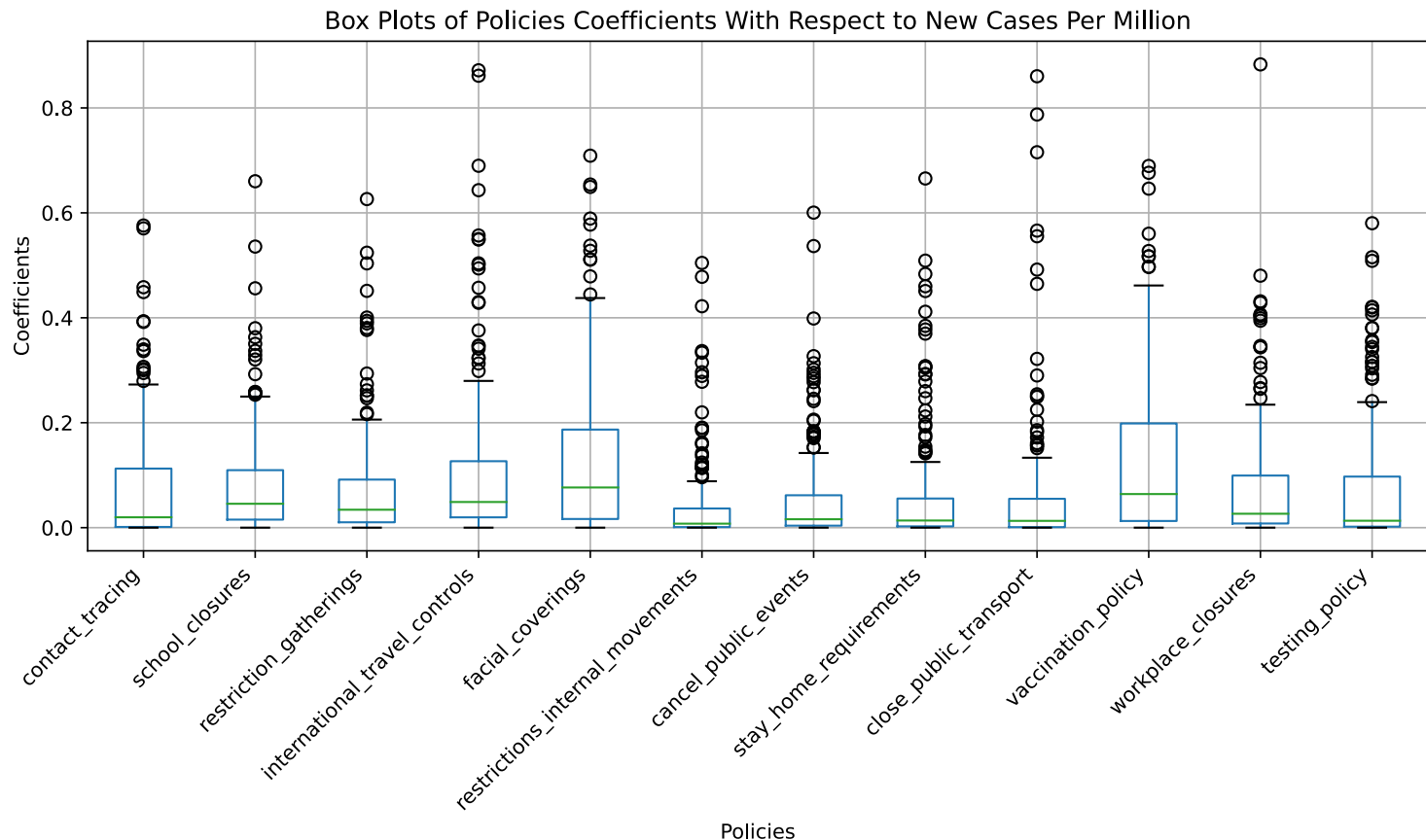
- Khorashadizadeh et al.
Construction and Canonicalization of Economic Knowledge Graphs with LLMs, KGSWC 2024.
 - Approach to **Open Information Extraction**
 - extracting structured information directly from unstructured text **without a predefined schema**
 - **Presentation:** Friday, 13.12.2024, 13:15 – 13:40

Pipeline:



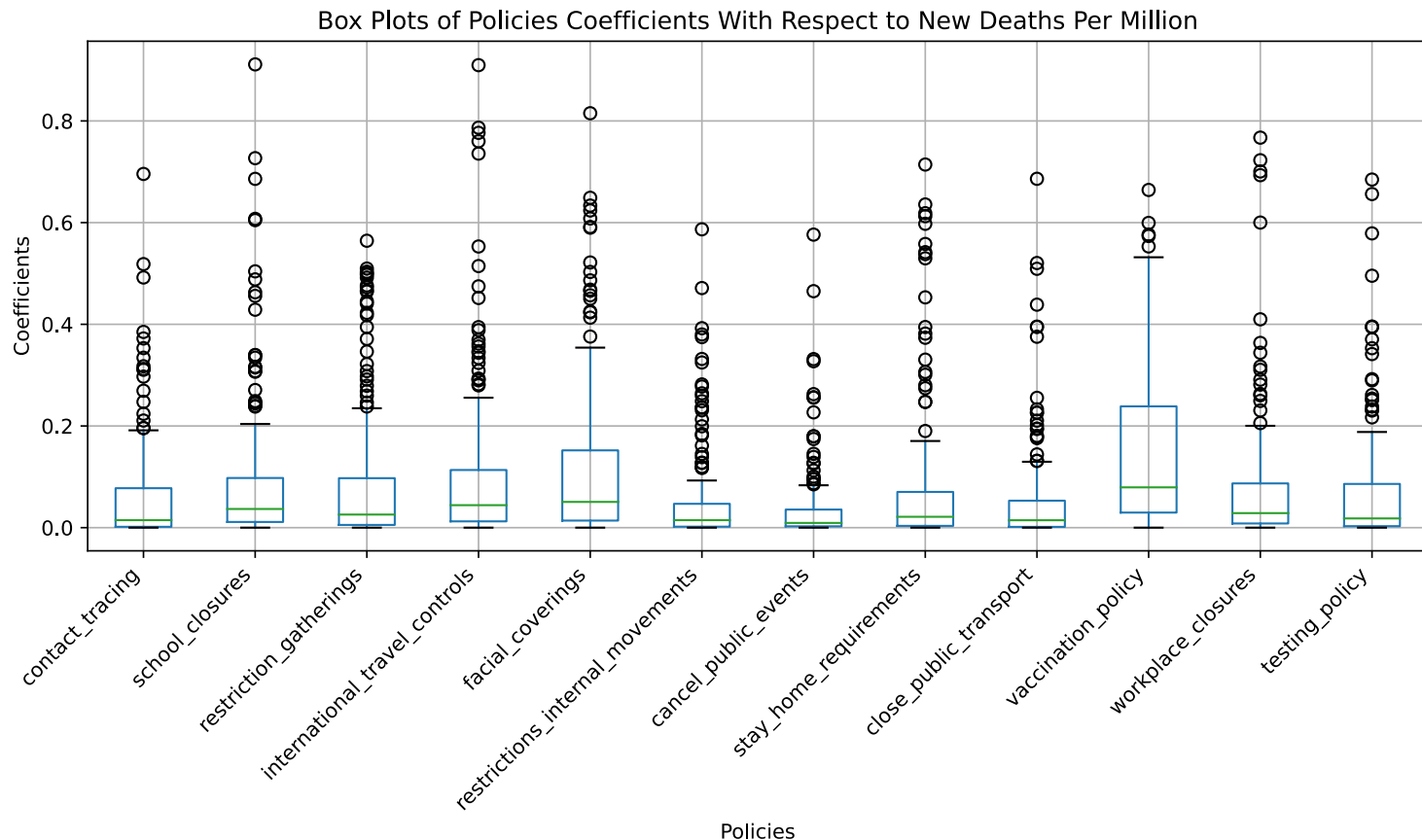
KG for Analysis of COVID-19 Policies

(Policy Importance in 183 Nations)



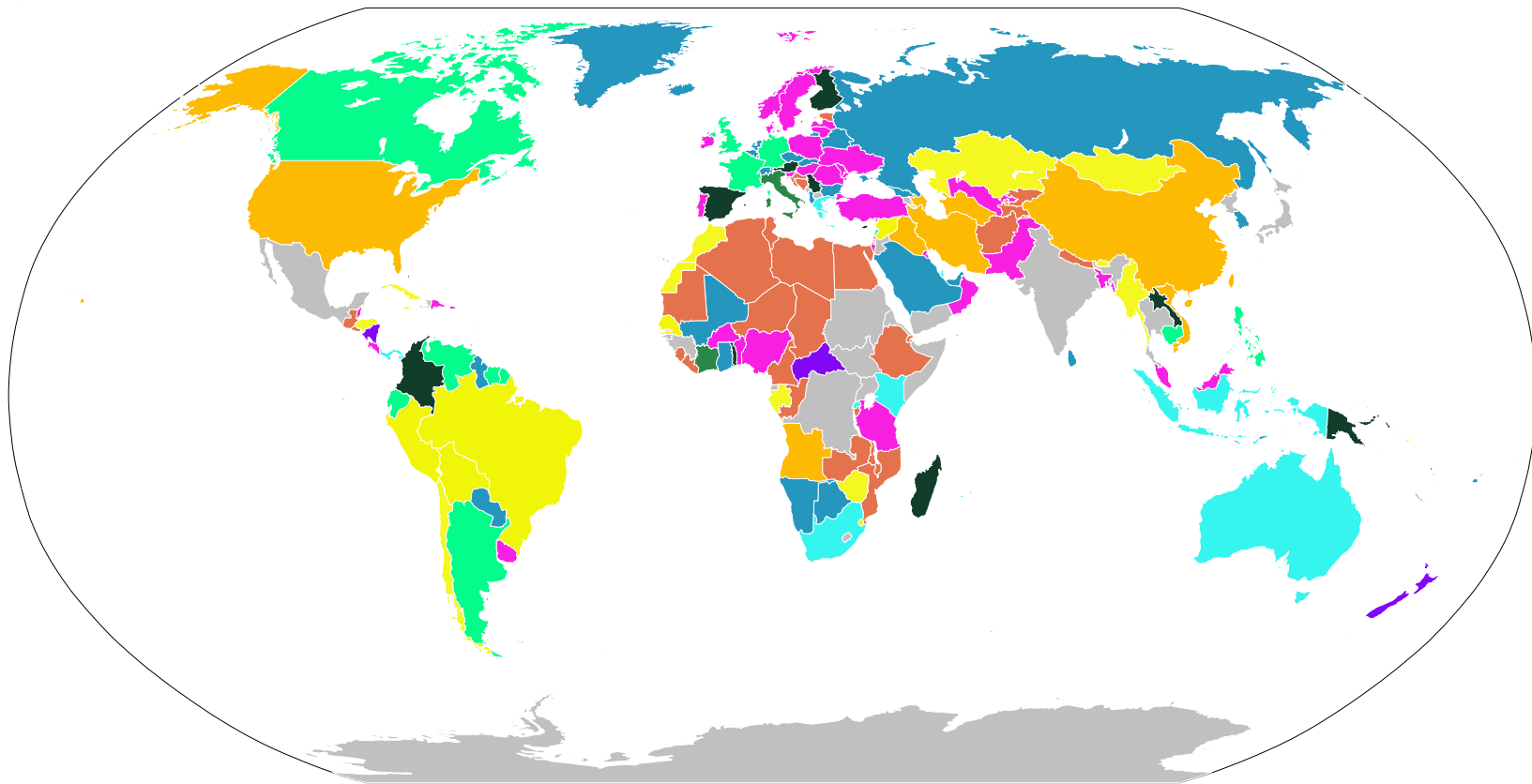
KG for Analysis of COVID-19 Policies

(Policy Importance in 183 Nations)

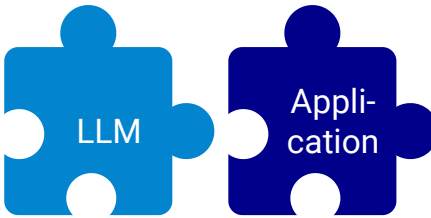


Nations clustered by COVID-19 Policies Importance

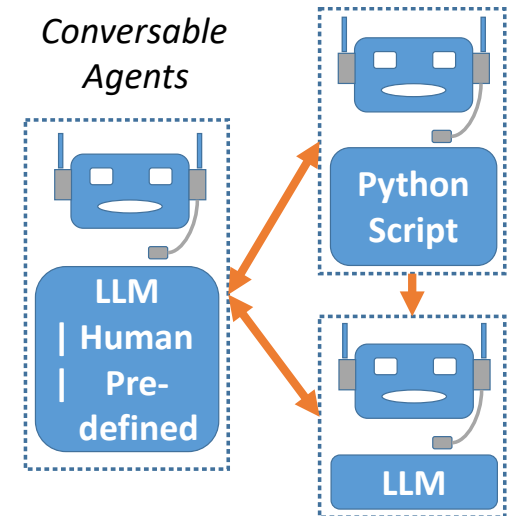
(Policy Importance in 183 Nations)



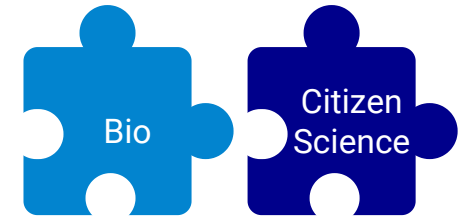
LLM Applications



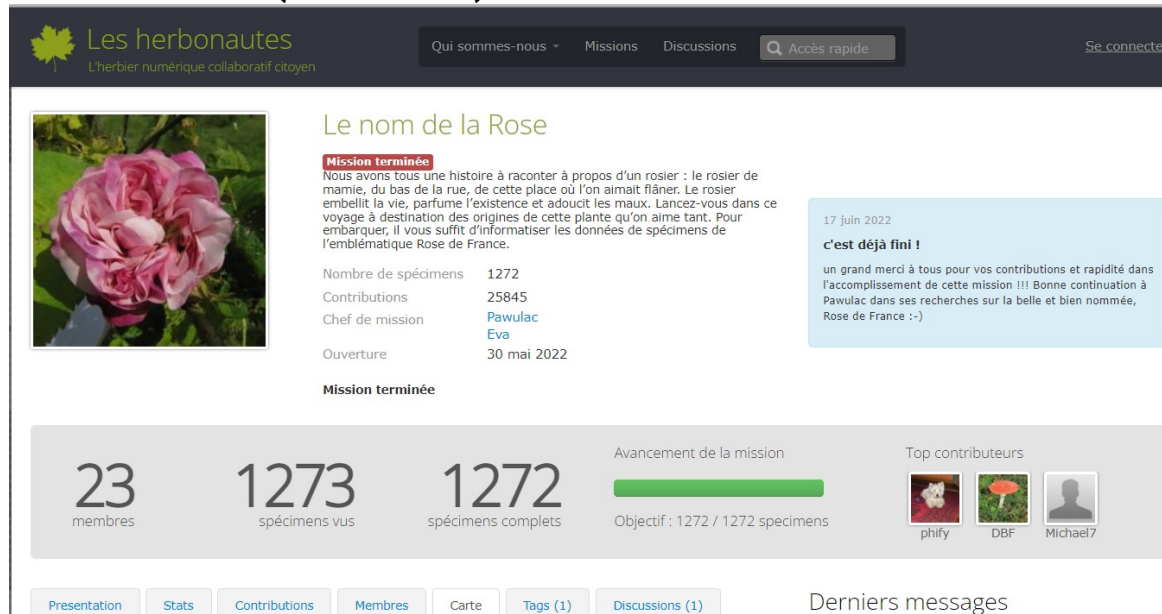
- New kind of application in form of a network of (LLM, human, code) agents
 - Applying LLMs as new paradigm for software development of applications close to natural language/human users
 - Development of new LLM applications like
 - modern chatbots
 - extraction from natural languages text (e.g., for knowledge graph construction)
 - new types of applications with reasoning capabilities (self-reflection etc. for human-like generation of content)



Citizen Science Platforms for Biodiversity



- launched by **Muséum national d'Histoire naturelle (MNHN)**/Paris
- collaborative way of contributing to the **creation of a scientific database based on the millions of photos of plants** in the national network of naturalist collections (Récolnat)



Les herbonautes
L'herbier numérique collaboratif citoyen

Qui sommes-nous • Missions Discussions 🔍 Accès rapide Se connecter

Le nom de la Rose

Mission terminée

Nous avons tous une histoire à raconter à propos d'un rosier : le rosier de mamie, du bas de la rue, de cette place où l'on aimait flâner. Le rosier embellit la vie, parfume l'existence et adoucit les maux. Lancez-vous dans ce voyage à destination des origines de cette plante qu'on aime tant. Pour embarquer, il vous suffit d'informatiser les données de spécimens de l'emblématique Rose de France.

Nombre de spécimens 1272
Contributions 25845
Chef de mission [Pawulac](#)
[Eva](#)
Ouverture 30 mai 2022

Mission terminée

17 juin 2022

c'est déjà fini !

un grand merci à tous pour vos contributions et rapidité dans l'accomplissement de cette mission !!! Bonne continuation à Pawulac dans ses recherches sur la belle et bien nommée, Rose de France :-)

23 membres 1273 spécimens vus 1272 spécimens complets

Avancement de la mission

Objectif : 1272 / 1272 specimens

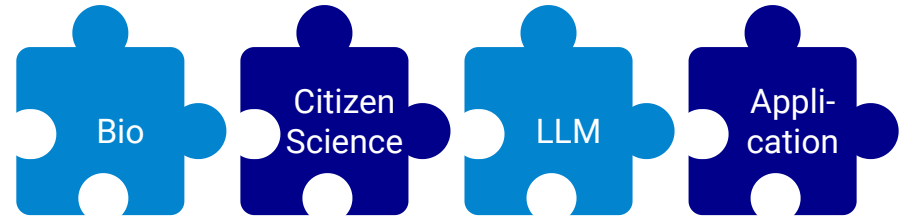
Top contributeurs

phify DBF Michael7

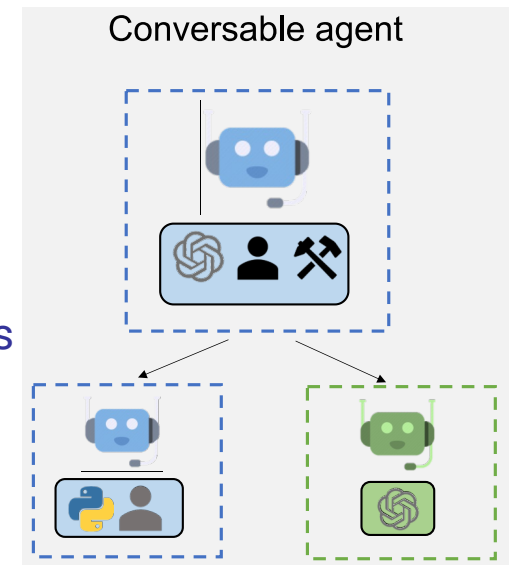
Presentation Stats Contributions Membres Carte Tags (1) Discussions (1) Derniers messages

LLMs4Citizen Science

(Les Herbonautes, project with
MNHN/Uni Paris)

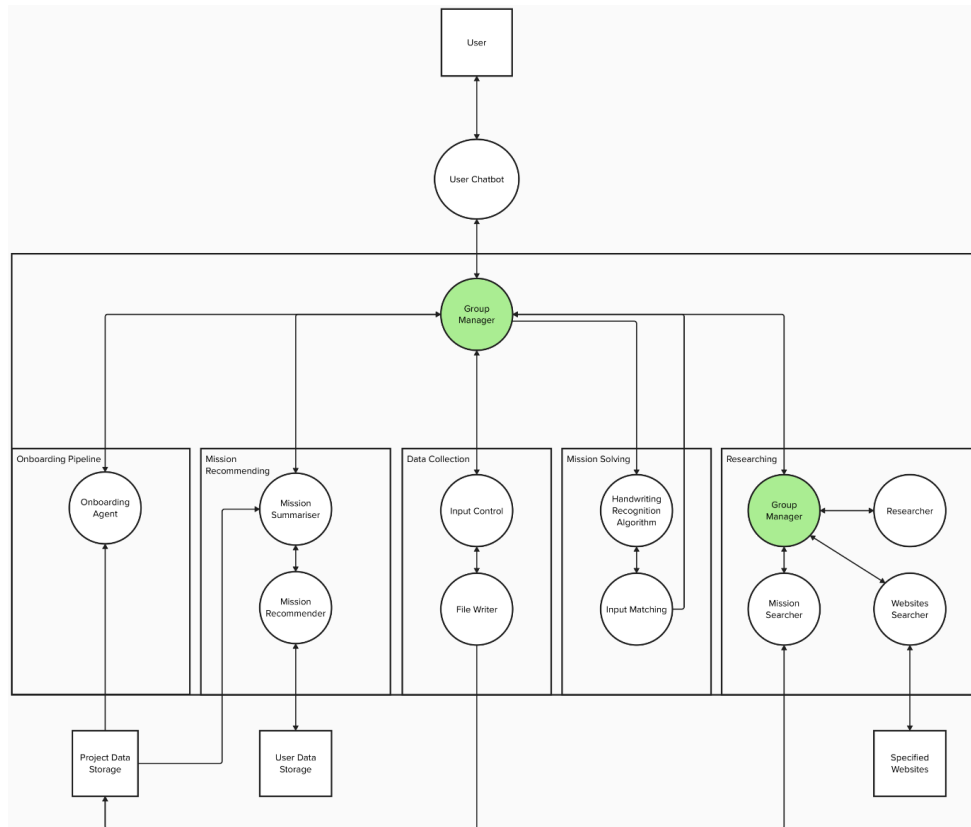
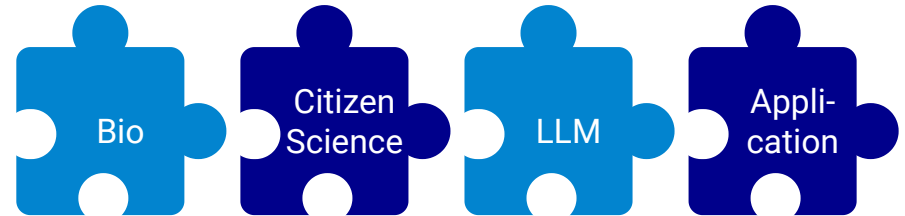


- LLM in form of a network of (LLM, human, code) agents as basis for an **easy-to-use chatbot**
 - for **guiding** users **through** the **data validation** process and **with which** users can retrieve important information by **posing related questions** for adding missing information (as some kind of easy-to-use tool for their research)
 - for **high-level analysis** with visual presentation of the analysis results in the form of maps, charts and/or in text
 - for **detecting anomalies** and **marking any wrong data**, or data and results of the chatbot they do not trust, as a trigger for data validation
 - for **multi-lingual support**



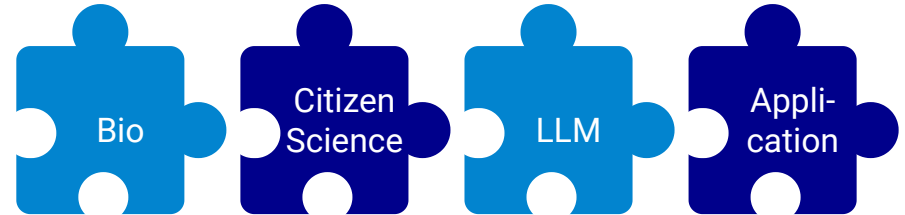
LLMs4Citizen Science

(Les Herbonautes, project with
MNHN/Uni Paris)



LLMs4Citizen Science

(Les Herbonautes, project with
MNHN/Uni Paris)



Les herbonautes
The collaborative citizen digital herbarium

Who we are ▾ Missions Diskussions 🔍

Next specimen ➡

Country Help ?

☐ Plant has been cultivated
☐ I deduced it
☐ I am unsure
☐ No information

Validate

Region Help ?

☐ I deduced it
☐ I am unsure
☐ No information

Validate

Date Help ?

☒ Date ☐ Period

Chatbot

Welcome to Les Herbonautes! I am here to assist you with any questions you have while solving this mission. I could even suggest input for one of the fields to you. Just let me know if you need assistance!

The country is Germany

Do you think this information could be correct? Country: Indonesia

Looks fine.

If you agree with the input, please save it

...

Send

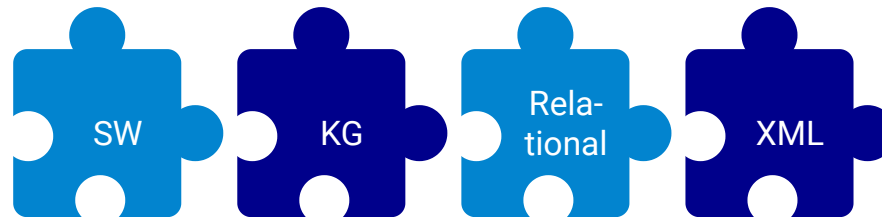
HERBONAUTES
Herbonauts: Palmarian Tour
Indonesia

Van Belpay 8001
Diatrocarpaceae det. V. Belpay
Palmarian Tour Road, Herbonauts -
Herbonauts 11, km 17, Tanah Merah,
117 61, 2 S
Alt. 00 m. Date 06.09.1993
Kerampas Forest

Tree 10 m high, 20 cm dbh.
Bark fissured, grey, leaves
brownish green beneath, fruit red.
Very common.
Wood sample from branch, slide
Very hard, brownish.
Wood used for building, large spec.
out by logging company.

What's next to combine?

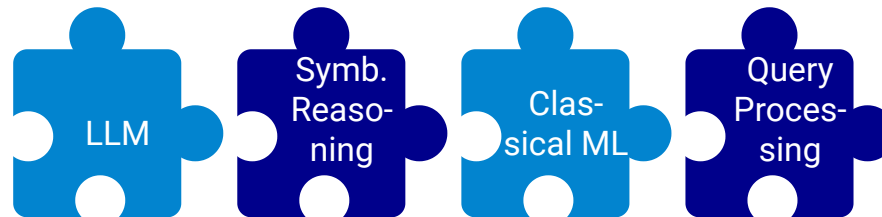
Data Model:



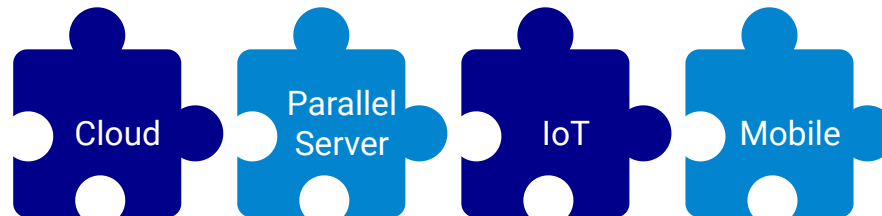
Hardware Acceleration:



Technologies:



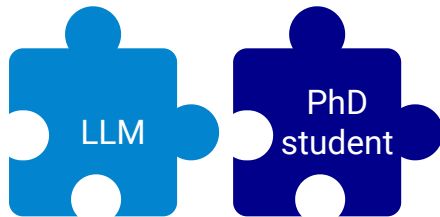
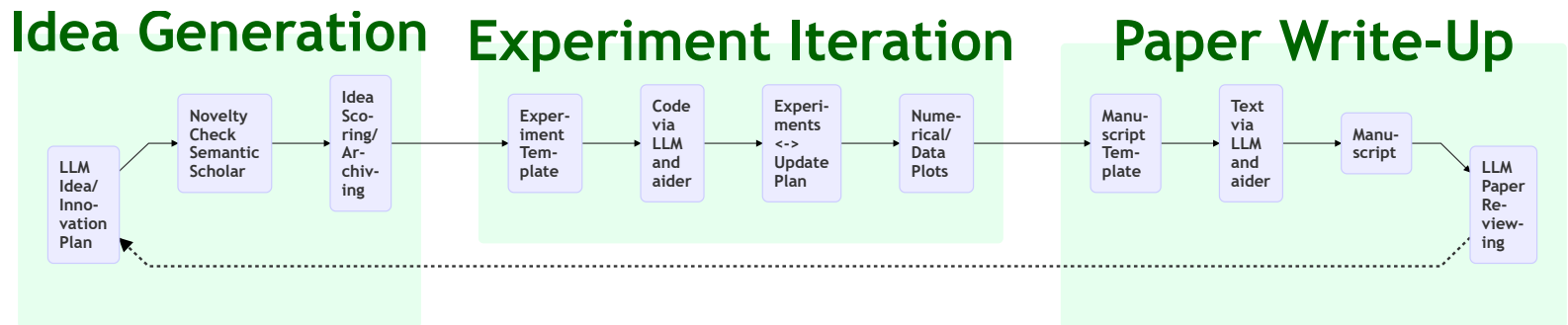
Execution Environment:



...

Are we going to be replaced? Can the job been done by AI?

- The AI Scientist:



Quantum and Intelligent Computing (QIC)

- **Head:** Prof. Dr. rer. nat. habil. **Sven Groppe**
- **Projects and Research Assistants**
 - **QC4DB:** Accelerating Relational Database Management Systems via Quantum Computing (BMBF)
 - **Umut Çalikyilmaz**
 - **Tobias Winker**
 - **Nitin Nayak**
 - **QualityOnt:** High Quality Knowledge Graphs from recent English, French and German Emergent Trends with the example of COVID-19 (DFG/ANR)
 - **Hanieh Khorashadizadeh**
 - **Semantic Data** Integration and Analysis (Bosch)
 - **Simon Paasche** (External PhD Student)
 - **Hybrid²**-Index Structures for Main Memory Databases (DFG)
 - **Tobias Groth**
 - **BigSlot:** Big Data Management für das Semantic IoT (DFG)
 - **Dr. Benjamin Warnke**
 - **SW-FPGA-DB:** Hardwarebeschleunigung von SW DBs durch dynamisch rekonfig. FPGAs (DFG)
 - **Dr. Dennis Heinrich**
 - **FPGA-Cluster DB:** Beschleunigung rel. DBs mittels laufzeitadaptiver FPGA Cluster (ZIM-BMWi)
 - **Dr. Stefan Werner**